

#### Ministry of Municipal Affairs

RECEIVED CITY OF PICKERING

### Financial Statement - Auditor's Report Candidate - Form 4

Municipal Elections Act, 1996 (Section 88.25)

#### Instructions

MAR 29 2019

All candidates must complete Boxes A and B. Candidates who receive contributions or incur expenses must complete Boxes C, D, Schedule 1 and Schedule 2 as appropriate. Candidates with receive contributions or incur expenses in excess of \$10,000 must also attach an Auditor's Report.

All surplus funds (after any refund to the candidate or their spouse) shall be paid immediately over to the clerk who is responsible for the conduct of the election. DD For the campaign period from (day candidate filed nomination) Initial filing reflecting finances to December 31 (or 45 days after voting day in a by-election) ☐ Supplementary filing including finances after December 31 (or 45 days after voting day in a by-election) Box A: Name of Candidate and Office Candidate's name as shown on the ballot Last Name or Single Name Given Name(s) McLean Bill Office for which the candidate sought election Ward name or no. (if any) 2 Regional Council Municipality City of Pickering Spending Limit - General Spending Limit - Parties and Other Expressions of Appreciation \$1,934.37 \$ 19,343,75 I did not accept any contributions or incur any expenses. (Complete Boxes A and B only) Box B: Declaration I, Bill McLean , declare that to the best of my knowledge and belief that these financial statements and attached supporting schedules are true and correct.

Date Filed (yyyy/mm/dd)

Time Filed

Initial of Candidate or Agent (if filed in person)

Signature of Clerk or Designate

LOAN Name of bank or recognized lending institution Amount borrowed		·.'
\management   management   mana	<del></del>	
Amount borrowed \$		
NCOME		
Fotal amount of all contributions (from line 1A in Schedule 1)	+ \$	22,300.00
Revenue from items \$25 or less	+ \$	
Gign deposit refund	+ \$	
Revenue from fundraising events not deemed a contribution (from Part III of Schedule 2)	+ \$	
nterest earned by campaign bank account	+ \$	
Other (provide full details)		
1.	+ \$	
2	+ \$	
3.	+ \$	·
4.	+ \$	
5.	+ \$	
otal Campaign Income (Do not include loan)	= \$	22,300.00 c
EXPENSES (Note: include the value of contributions of goods and services)		
Expenses subject to general spending limit		
nventory from previous campaign used in this campaign (list details in Table 4 of Schedule 1)	<b>\$</b>	
Advertising	+ \$	12,619.79
Brochures/flyers	+ \$	1,196.44
Signs (including sign deposit)	+ \$	1,213.89
Neetings hosted	+ \$	1,210.00
Office expenses incurred until voting day	+ \$	618.39
Phone and/or internet expenses incurred until voting day	+ \$	517.53
Salaries, benefits, honoraria, professional fees incurred until voting day	+ \$	017.00
Bank charges incurred until voting day	+ \$	29.65
nterest charged on loan until voting day	+ \$	20.00
Other (provide full details)	Ψ	
Truck rental for campaign signs	+ \$	724.40
	+ \$	124.40
2.	+ \$	
3	+ \$	
4	1 1	
4.     5. Total Expenses subject to general spending limit	+ \$ = \$	16,920.09 c

Expenses not subject to spending limits			,	
Accounting and audit	+ \$	1,695.00		
Cost of fundraising events/activities (list details in Part IV of Schedule 2)	+ \$	-		
Office expenses incurred after voting day	+ \$			
Phone and/or internet expenses incurred after voting day	+ \$			
Salaries, benefits, honoraria, professional fees incurred after voting day	+ \$			
Bank charges incurred after voting day	+ \$			
Interest charged on loan after voting day	+ \$			
Expenses related to recount	+ \$			
Expenses related to controverted election	+ \$			
Expenses related to compliance audit	+ \$			
Expenses related to candidate's disability (provide full details)				
1.	+ \$			
2.	+ \$			
3.	+ \$			
4.	+ \$			
5.	+ \$			
Other (provide full details)				
Truck rental to remove signs post election	+ \$	427.46		
2.	+ \$			
3.	+ \$			
4.	+ \$			
5.	+ \$			
Total Expenses not subject to spending limits	= \$	2,122.46 c	4	
Total Campaign Expenses (C2 + C3 + C4)			= \$	20,931.15 c5

Box D: Calculation of Surplus or Deficit			
Excess (deficiency) of income over expenses (Income minus Total Expenses) (C1 – C5)	+ · \$	1,368.85	
Eligible deficit carried forward by the candidate from the last election (applies to 2018 regular election only)	\$	909.25	
Total (D1 – D2)	= \$	459.60	
If there is a surplus, deduct any refund of candidate's or spouse's contributions to the campaign	_ \$		
Surplus (or deficit) for the campaign	= \$	459.60	D3

If line D3 shows a surplus, the amount must be paid in trust, at the time the financial statements are filed, to the municipal clerk who is responsible for the conduct of the election.

Sched	dule 1 - Contributions					
Part I	- Summary of Contributions					
Contrib	outions in money from candidate	and spouse	+	\$		
	outions in goods and services fro	The state of the s				
(includ	e value listed in Table 3 and Tal	ole 4)	+	\$		
• In		ing \$100 per contributor ns in money, goods and services contributor is \$100 or less (do not				
ind	clude contributions from candida	te or spouse).	+	\$		
• Inc	ails in Table 1 and Table 2) clude ticket revenue, contribution	\$100 per contributor (from line 1B on as in money, goods and services when outor exceeds \$100 (do not include				
CO	ntributions from candidate or sp	ouse).	+	\$	22,300.00	
Less:	Contributions returned or payable	able to the contributor to the clerk, including contributions fr	_ om	\$		
	anonymous sources exceeding		- -	\$		
Total A	Amount of Contributions (reco	rd under Income in Box C)	=	\$	22,300.00 1A	
	The state of the s	00 per contributor – individuals oth n individuals other than candidate		ndidat	e or spouse	
Name		Full Address	Date Rece	ived	Amount Received \$	Amount \$ Returned to Contributor

Name	Full Address	Date Received	Amount Received \$	Amount \$ Returned to Contributor or Paid to Clerk
·				
See Schedule 1A			22,300.00	
Additional information is lis	ted on separate supplementary attachment	Total	22,300.00	
9503P (2018/04)				Page 4 of

Table 2: Contributions in goods or services from individuals other than candidate or spouse (Note: must also be recorded as Expenses in Box C)

Name	Full Address	Description of Goods or Services	Date Received (yyyy/mm/dd)	Value \$
•				
Additional informat	tion is listed on separate supplementar	y attachment	Total	
otal for Part II - Contr Add totals from Table	ributions exceeding \$100 per contribe 1 and Table 2 and record the total in	outor	ons)	\$ 22,300.00 1
otal for Part II - Contr Add totals from Table Part III – Contributions	ributions exceeding \$100 per contriberation 1 and Table 2 and record the total in a from candidate or spouse in goods or services	outor n Part 1 - Summary of Contributio		
otal for Part II - Contr Add totals from Table Part III – Contributions	ributions exceeding \$100 per contriberation 1 and Table 2 and record the total in a from candidate or spouse in goods or services	outor n Part 1 - Summary of Contributio		
otal for Part II - Contr Add totals from Table Part III – Contributions	ributions exceeding \$100 per contriberation 1 and Table 2 and record the total in a from candidate or spouse in goods or services	outor n Part 1 - Summary of Contributio		
otal for Part II - Contr Add totals from Table Part III – Contributions	ributions exceeding \$100 per contriberation 1 and Table 2 and record the total in a from candidate or spouse in goods or services	outor n Part 1 - Summary of Contributio		
otal for Part II - Contr Add totals from Table Part III – Contributions	ributions exceeding \$100 per contriberation 1 and Table 2 and record the total in a from candidate or spouse in goods or services	outor n Part 1 - Summary of Contributio		
otal for Part II - Contr Add totals from Table Part III – Contributions	ributions exceeding \$100 per contriberation 1 and Table 2 and record the total in a from candidate or spouse in goods or services	outor n Part 1 - Summary of Contributio		
otal for Part II - Contr Add totals from Table art III – Contributions able 3: Contributions	ributions exceeding \$100 per contriberation 1 and Table 2 and record the total in a from candidate or spouse in goods or services	outor n Part 1 - Summary of Contributio		
otal for Part II - Contr Add totals from Table Part III – Contributions able 3: Contributions Description of Goods	ributions exceeding \$100 per contriberation 1 and Table 2 and record the total in a from candidate or spouse in goods or services	outor n Part 1 - Summary of Contributio		
otal for Part II - Contr Add totals from Table Part III – Contributions able 3: Contributions Description of Goods	ributions exceeding \$100 per contriberation 1 and Table 2 and record the total in a from candidate or spouse in goods or services	outor n Part 1 - Summary of Contributio		
otal for Part II - Contr Add totals from Table Part III – Contributions Pascription of Goods	ributions exceeding \$100 per contriberation 1 and Table 2 and record the total in a from candidate or spouse in goods or services	outor n Part 1 - Summary of Contributio		
otal for Part II - Contr Add totals from Table Part III – Contributions Table 3: Contributions Description of Goods	ributions exceeding \$100 per contriberation 1 and Table 2 and record the total in a from candidate or spouse in goods or services	outor n Part 1 - Summary of Contributio		
otal for Part II - Contr Add totals from Table Part III – Contributions Table 3: Contributions Description of Goods	ributions exceeding \$100 per contriberation 1 and Table 2 and record the total in a from candidate or spouse in goods or services	outor n Part 1 - Summary of Contributio		
Total for Part II - Contr Add totals from Table Part III – Contributions Table 3: Contributions Description of Goods	ributions exceeding \$100 per contriberation 1 and Table 2 and record the total in a from candidate or spouse in goods or services	outor n Part 1 - Summary of Contributio		
Fotal for Part II - Contr Add totals from Table Part III – Contributions Fable 3: Contributions Description of Goods	ributions exceeding \$100 per contriberation 1 and Table 2 and record the total in a from candidate or spouse in goods or services	outor n Part 1 - Summary of Contributio		

Description of Goods or Services			Received //mm/dd)	Value \$	
			44.1		
Additional information is listed on separate s	upplementary attachn	nent	Total		
Table 4: Inventory of campaign goods and material (Note: value must be recorded as a co	terials from previous	municipal cam	paign used in this s an expense)	campaign	A MATERIA DE LA COMPANIA DE LA COMP
Description	Date Acquired (yyyy/mm/dd)	Supplier	Quantity		Current Market Value \$
				ye ye Madala Madala da Balanda da Santana da	
	i	1	1		1

Fundraising Event/Activity Complete a separate schedule for each event or activity held				
Additional schedule(s) attached				
Description of fundraising event/activity				
Date of event/activity (yyyy/mm/dd)				
Part I – Ticket revenue				
Admission charge (per person) (If there are a range of ticket prices, attach complete breakdown of all ticket sales)	\$	2A		
Number of tickets sold	X	2B		0.00
Total Part I (2A X 2B) (include in Part 1 of Schedule 1)	ere aprecial de l'Alla de la communicación de la communicación de la communicación de la communicación de la c	-	\$	0.00
Double Other wavenum desired a contribution				
Part II – Other revenue deemed a contribution (e.g. revenue from goods sold in excess of fair market value) Provide details				
1	+ \$			
2.	+ \$			
3.				
4.	+ \$			
5,	+ \$			
			Α.	0.00
Total Part II (include in Part 1 of Schedule 1)		=	\$	0.00
Total Part II (include in Part 1 of Schedule 1)		=	\$	0.00
Total Part II (include in Part 1 of Schedule 1)  Part III – Other revenue not deemed a contribution  (e.g. contribution of \$25 or less; goods or services sold for \$25 or less)		=	\$	0.00
Part III – Other revenue not deemed a contribution  (e.g. contribution of \$25 or less; goods or services sold for \$25 or less)	+ \$	=	\$	
Part III – Other revenue not deemed a contribution  (e.g. contribution of \$25 or less; goods or services sold for \$25 or less)  Provide details  1.	+ <u>\$</u> + \$		\$	
Total Part II (include in Part 1 of Schedule 1)  Part III – Other revenue not deemed a contribution  (e.g. contribution of \$25 or less; goods or services sold for \$25 or less)  Provide details  1.  2.	+ \$ + \$ + \$		\$	
Fortal Part II (include in Part 1 of Schedule 1)  Part III – Other revenue not deemed a contribution (e.g. contribution of \$25 or less; goods or services sold for \$25 or less)  Provide details  1.  2.  3.	+ \$		\$	0.00
Part III – Other revenue not deemed a contribution (e.g. contribution of \$25 or less; goods or services sold for \$25 or less) Provide details  1.  2.  3.  4.	+ \$ + \$		\$	
Total Part II (include in Part 1 of Schedule 1)  Part III – Other revenue not deemed a contribution (e.g. contribution of \$25 or less; goods or services sold for \$25 or less)  Provide details  1.  2.  3.	+ \$			0.00
Part III – Other revenue not deemed a contribution (e.g. contribution of \$25 or less; goods or services sold for \$25 or less) Provide details  1.  2.  3.  4.  5.	+ \$ + \$			
Part III – Other revenue not deemed a contribution (e.g. contribution of \$25 or less; goods or services sold for \$25 or less) Provide details  1.  2.  3.  4.  5.	+ \$ + \$			
Part III – Other revenue not deemed a contribution (e.g. contribution of \$25 or less; goods or services sold for \$25 or less) Provide details  1.  2.  3.  4.  5.  Total Part III (include under Income in Box C)  Part IV – Expenses related to fundraising event or activity Provide details	+ \$ + \$ + \$ + \$			
Part III – Other revenue not deemed a contribution (e.g. contribution of \$25 or less; goods or services sold for \$25 or less) Provide details  1. 2. 3. 4. 5.  Total Part III (include under Income in Box C)  Part IV – Expenses related to fundraising event or activity Provide details  1.  1.  1.  1.  1.  1.  1.  1.  1.  1	+ \$ + \$ + \$ + \$ + \$			
Part III – Other revenue not deemed a contribution (e.g. contribution of \$25 or less; goods or services sold for \$25 or less) Provide details  1.  2.  3.  4.  5.  Total Part III (include under Income in Box C)  Part IV – Expenses related to fundraising event or activity Provide details  1.  2.  2.  2.  2.  2.  2.  2.  2.  2.	+ \$ + \$ + \$ + \$ + \$ + \$			
Part III – Other revenue not deemed a contribution (e.g. contribution of \$25 or less; goods or services sold for \$25 or less) Provide details  1. 2. 3. 4. 5. Total Part III (include under Income in Box C)  Part IV – Expenses related to fundraising event or activity Provide details  1. 2. 3. 4. 5. 4. 5. 6. 7. 8. 9. 9. 9. 9. 9. 9. 9. 9. 9. 9. 9. 9. 9.	+ \$ + \$ + \$ + \$ + \$			
Part III – Other revenue not deemed a contribution (e.g. contribution of \$25 or less; goods or services sold for \$25 or less) Provide details  1.  2.  3.  4.  5.  Total Part III (include under Income in Box C)  Part IV – Expenses related to fundraising event or activity Provide details  1.  2.  3.  4.  4.  5.  1.  2.  3.  4.  4.  4.  5.  1.  4.  5.  1.  4.  5.  1.  4.  5.  1.  4.  4.  5.  6.  6.  7.  8.  8.  8.  8.  8.  8.  8.  8.  8	+ \$ + \$ + \$ + \$ + \$ + \$			
Part III – Other revenue not deemed a contribution (e.g. contribution of \$25 or less; goods or services sold for \$25 or less) Provide details  1. 2. 3. 4. 5.  Total Part III (include under Income in Box C)  Part IV – Expenses related to fundraising event or activity Provide details  1. 2. 3. 4. 5. 5. 6. 6. 6. 6. 6. 6. 6. 6. 6. 6. 6. 6. 6.	+ \$ + \$ + \$ + \$ + \$ + \$ + \$ + \$			
Part III – Other revenue not deemed a contribution (e.g. contribution of \$25 or less; goods or services sold for \$25 or less) Provide details  1.  2.  3.  4.  5.  Total Part III (include under Income in Box C)  Part IV – Expenses related to fundralsing event or activity Provide details  1.  2.  3.  4.  5.  6.	+ \$ + \$ + \$ + \$ + \$ + \$ + \$ + \$ + \$			
Part III – Other revenue not deemed a contribution (e.g. contribution of \$25 or less; goods or services sold for \$25 or less) Provide details  1	+ \$ + \$ + \$ + \$ + \$ + \$ + \$ + \$ + \$ + \$			

Auditor's Repo Municipal Election	rt ons Act, 1996 (Section	on 88.25)		
A candidate who l	has received contribution	ons or incurred expenses in	n excess of \$10,000 must attach an	auditor's report.
Professional Desi	gnation of Auditor			
Chartered Prof	fessional Accounta	nt, Chartered Account	tant	
Municipality				Date (yyyy/mm/dd)
Ajax				2019/02/21
Contact Informat	ion			
Last Name or Sing Sinclair	gle Name		Given Name(s) Neil	Licence Number 1-16306
Address				
Suite/Unit No. 4	Street No. 144	Street Name Old Kingston Roa	d	
Municipality Ajax			Province ON	Postal Code L1T 2Z9
Telephone No. (in 905 683-8856	cluding area code)	Email Address nsinclair@hsmca.	com	
set out the	ne scope of the examin an opinion as to the co	ation	diting standards and must:  of the financial statement and wheth	her it is free of material

Report is attached

Personal information, if any, collected on this form is obtained under the authority of sections 88.25 and 95 of the *Municipal Elections Act*, 1996. Under section 88 of the *Municipal Elections Act*, 1996 (and despite anything in the *Municipal Freedom of Information and Protection of Privacy Act*) documents and materials filed with or prepared by the clerk or any other election official under the *Municipal Elections Act*, 1996 are public records and, until their destruction, may be inspected by any person at the clerk's office at a time when the office is open. Campaign financial statements shall also be made available by the clerk in an electronic format free of charge upon request.

# SCHEDULE 1 A CONTRIBUTIONS EXCEEDING \$100-Per Contributor/Individuals Other than Candidate

Name	Address	Date Received	Amount	Receipt #	Returned to Contributor or Paid to Clerk
Amanda Lazaridis	23 Somers Av, Toronto, M4J1W2	30/07/2018	\$1200	1	
Craig Marshall	714 Simpson Av, Pickering, L1W1A2	10/08/2018	\$1200	2	
David Gray	246 Main St, Unionville, ON L3R 2H2	14/08/2018	\$1200	3	
Yunlin Gao	1910 Fairpont Road, Pickering, ON L1V 1T4	17/08/2018	\$1000	4	
Dr Joanne Laine-Gossin	37 Lowe Links RD, North York, ON M2P 1H5	20/08/2018	\$1200	5	
Kathy Friedman	465 Fairlawn Av, Toronto, M5M 1T9	20/08/2018	\$1200	6	
Yitzchok Gunsburg	5400 Yonge Street #301, North York, ON M2N 5R5	21/08/2018	\$500	7	
Dennis Kohn	5400 Yonge Street #301,	21/08/2018	\$500	8	

	North York, ON M2N 5R5				
Ron Baruch	53 Beechwood Avenue, Toronto, M2L 1J4	21/08/2018	\$500	9	
Mr Jack Eisenberger	88 Hillmount Avenue, Toronto, M6B 1X6	21/08/2018	\$500	10	
Steven Weisz	56 Strathearn Blvd, Toronto, M5P 1T1	21/08/2018	\$500	11	
Alana De Gasperis	152 Headwind Blvd, Vaughan, L4H4C7	21/08/2018	\$500	12	·
Silvio De Gasperis	43 Cowan Drive, Woodbridge, L4L 7H4	21/08/2018	\$500	13	
Carlo Degasperis	127 Pine Valley Cres, Woodbridge, L4L 2W3	21/08/2018	\$500	14	
Kenneth Rovinelli	1163 Old Post Dr, Oakville, L6M 1A5	21/08/2018	\$500	15	
Lorne Udaskin	46 Purdon Dr, North York, M3H 4X1	21/08/2018	\$500	16	
Edward Weisz	50 Fleming Dr, North	21/08/2018	\$500	17	

	York, M2K 2N9				
Micheal De Gasperis	65 Pine Valley, WoodBridge, L4L 2W3	21/08/2018	\$500	18	
Nick Dilorenzo	18-68 Millwick Dr, North York, M9L 1Y3	30/08/2018	\$1200	19	
Noel O'Connor	45 Winterlude Court, Kleinburg, ON	08/09/2018	\$1200	20	
Barry Pettit	201 Wedgewood Dr, North York, M2M 2H8	28/09/2018	\$500	21	
Susan Biglieri	28 Bellefair Ave, Toronto, M4L3T8	28/09/2018	\$700	22	
Silvano Tardella	45 Strach Ave, Toronto, W8Y 1R2	30/09/2018	\$1000	23	
J. David Leighton	975 Portminster court, Newmarket, ON L3X 1L9	30/09/2018	\$1000	24	
Timothy Warner	27 Bearwood Drive, Toronto, M9A 4G5	30/09/20`8	\$1000	25	

Mitchell Goldhar	700 Applewood Crescent, # 100, Vaughan, L4X 5X3	06/10/2018	\$ 750	26	
Giorgio Lucchese	9 Francine CRT, Woodbridge, L4L 1P5	16/10/2018	\$ 750	27	
Miguel Singer	42 Alexandra Wood, Toronto, M5N 2S1	18/10/2018	\$ 1200	28	
Total			\$ 22,300		Pg3

4–144 Old Kingston Road Ajax, Ontario L1T 2Z9 Tel: 905 683 8856 Fax: 905 683 3428 www.hsmca.com

#### INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

#### To The Campaign of Bill McLean:

#### **Opinion**

We have audited the accompanying campaign period financial statements of the candidacy of Bill McLean, which comprise the statement of Campaign Income and Expenses for the campaign period from May 1, 2018 to December 31, 2018 and the calculation of Surplus or Deficit as at December 31, 2018.

In our opinion, except for the possible impact of the matters described in the Basis for Qualified Opinion Section of the report, the accompanying financial statements of the Campaign for the period ended December 31, 2018 are prepared, in all material respects, in accordance with the financial reporting provisions of Section 88 of the Municipal Elections Act, 1996 and the Candidates' Guide for Ontario Municipal Council and School Board Elections.

#### **Basis for Qualified Opinion**

Due to the inherent nature of the transactions of organizations of this type, the completeness of the various categories of income and expenses is not susceptible to satisfactory audit verification. Accordingly, our verification of income and expenses was limited to the amounts recorded in the records of the Campaign and we were not able to determine whether any adjustments might be necessary to income, expenses and period surplus/deficit for the campaign period from May 1, 2018 to December 31, 2018 and assets and liabilities as at December 31, 2018.

We conducted our audit in accordance with Canadian generally accepted auditing standards. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are independent of the Campaign in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in Canada, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our qualified opinion.

#### Emphasis of Matter - Basis of Accounting and Restriction on Distribution

The financial statements are prepared in accordance with provisions of Section 88 of the Municipal Elections Act and the Candidates' Guide for Ontario Municipal Council and School Board Elections. The financial statements are prepared to assist the Campaign to meet the requirements of Municipal Elections Act. As a result, the financial statements may not be suitable for another purpose. Our opinion is not modified in respect of this matter.

4–144 Old Kingston Road Ajax, Ontario L1T 2Z9

Tel: 905 683 8856 Fax: 905 683 3428 www.hsmca.com

## INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT (Continued)

## Responsibilities of Chief Financial Officer of the Bill McLean Campaign for the Financial Statements

The Chief Financial Officer of the Bill McLean Campaign is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with the financial reporting provisions of Section 88 of the Municipal Elections Act and the Candidates' Guide for Ontario Municipal Council and School Board Elections and for such internal control as the Chief Financial Officer determines is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

The Chief Financial Officer is responsible for overseeing the Campaigns financial reporting process.

#### Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our qualified opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with Canadian generally accepted auditing standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

As part of an audit in accordance with Canadian generally accepted auditing standards, we exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit. We also:

Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to
fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit
evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not
detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error,
as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override
of internal control.

**Chartered Professional Accountants** 

Human Sindan Mas Lityre LLP

Licensed Public Accountants

Ajax, Ontario February 21, 2019